

| Course Type | Course Code | Name of the Course         | L | T | P | Credits |
|-------------|-------------|----------------------------|---|---|---|---------|
| ESC         | NCHE102     | Engineering Thermodynamics | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3       |

#### Course Objective

To impart basic knowledge on basic principles of thermodynamic concepts emphasizing on various laws of thermodynamics and their applications in the field of vapor compression power and refrigeration cycles.

#### Learning Outcomes

Students will be able to understand the system-surrounding interactions involving work and heat and to estimate relevant thermodynamic properties.

| Unit No. | Topics to be Covered   | Lecture Hours | Learning Outcome  |
|----------|--|---------------|---|
| 1        | <b>Introduction:</b> Overview, basic concepts: work, energy, heat, internal energy, properties of a system, extensive and intensive properties, equilibrium, state and path functions, temperature and zeroth law of thermodynamics  | 04            | Define thermodynamics, related concept and terminologies to analyze thermodynamic systems.  |
| 2        | <b>First law of thermodynamics:</b> First law of thermodynamics, energy balance, reversible process, constant volume and constant pressure processes, concept of enthalpy, heat capacity, applications of first law applied to flow processes  | 06            | Explain 1 <sup>st</sup> law of thermodynamics, define heat, work and concept enthalpy of a system                                     |
| 3        | <b>Volumetric Properties of Fluids:</b> Ideal gas, PVT behaviour of pure substances, equation of states and their applications, equations for process calculations: isothermal process, isobaric process, isochoric process, adiabatic process, and polytropic process, properties of gas mixtures                                       | 08            | Students will understand behaviour of gases, liquids and solids and related process using fluid mixtures                              |
| 4        | <b>Second and Third Law of Thermodynamics:</b> Statements of second law, heat engines, heat pumps, refrigerators, Carnot cycle and Carnot's theorem, statement of the third law of thermodynamics, concept of entropy, entropy balance, application of entropy principle   | 09            | Define 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> law of thermodynamics and concept of entropy and their applications in engineering fields. |
| 5        | <b>Thermodynamic Properties of Fluids:</b> Fundamental property relations, residual properties, general relations for internal energy, enthalpy, and entropy changes of ideal and real gases, Maxwell's equations, temperature dependence of the vapor pressure of liquids, two-phase liquid/vapor systems, property tables and diagrams | 08            | Familiarization of fundamental property relations, residual properties, tables and diagrams for pure substance                        |
| 6        | <b>Applications of thermodynamics:</b> Vapor and gas power cycles, refrigeration and liquefaction processes  | 07            | Learn about various thermodynamic cyclic processes and their applications   |

J. S.  
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**Textbooks:**

1. Nag, P. K. (2018). Engineering Thermodynamics, 6<sup>th</sup> Ed., McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.
2. Cengel, Y. A. and Boles, M. A. (2017). Thermodynamics: An Engineering Approach, 8<sup>th</sup> Ed., McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.

**Reference books:**

1. Smith, J. M., van Nees, H.C., Abbott and Swihart. M. T. (2017). Introduction to Chemical Engineering Thermodynamics, 8<sup>th</sup> Ed., McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd.

J. C.  
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